**Course:** AST 375 or CS 378: Cosmic Dawn II -- FRI

**Semester:** Fall 2013

**Unique No.:** 48585 (AST 375 -- FRI), 54045 (CS 378 -- FRI)

**Hours:** M & W 2-3 pm

**Location:** RLM 15.201 (computer lab) or

RLM 15.216B (classroom) on days TBD, or RLM 15.216A (Edmonds Lounge) on days TBD

**Prerequisites:** FRI Intro. to Research Methods (including AST 376), Cosmic Dawn I, or by permission

**Textbook:** (Optional) Duncan, T & Tyler, C. Your Cosmic Context: An Introduction to Modern Cosmology

(Pearson Addison-Wesley) ISBN: 978-0-13-240010-7

Website: http://www.as.utexas.edu/~gfigm/fri/

**Instructors:** Prof. Paul Shapiro (Principal Investigator)

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e-mail: shapiro @ astro.as.utexas.edu

Office Hours: by appointment

Dr. Anson D'Aloisio (Research Educator)

Office: RLM: 16.202 phone: 512-471-2785

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Office Hours: W 3:00-4:00pm in RLM 15.201 or by appointment

Mentor: Jacob Schmelz (jschmelz@utexas.edu)

**<u>Lab Access</u>**: RLM 15.201 is reserved for Cosmic Dawn on Mondays from 1:30-5:00pm and Wednesdays

from 1:30-4:00pm. You may also access the RLM 15.201 any time that is not booked for exclusive use by another class (see <a href="http://www.as.utexas.edu/meeting/">http://www.as.utexas.edu/meeting/</a> or schedule posted

outside RLM 15.201).

**Overview:** As a student in the Cosmic Dawn research stream, you will get to analyze and visualize new

cosmological simulations. These simulations will utilize the computational resources of the Texas Advanced Computing Center, and will be among the most advanced in the world. We will provide you with the necessary background to participate in original scientific research in Cosmology and Astrophysics. This includes (but is not limited to) elements of computer programming, an introduction to supercomputing, physics, astronomy, and mathematical techniques. You will interact with experienced researchers in a team effort to break new ground

in this exciting field.

**Exams:** None.

**Homework:** Conduct your ongoing research assignments.

**Presentations:** At the end of the semester you will give an oral presentation to the class on the research

conducted over the course of the semester.

**Grading:** A letter grade (without plus/minus system) will be assigned based on the effort and progress

you've made in your research project(s), including the final oral presentation.

**Notebook:** Keeping a record of the steps you take to find a result is a critical part of being a good scientist.

As such, you are required to maintain a clear and legible lab notebook. As a guideline for keeping a good lab notebook, someone should be able to reproduce your result independently

simply by following your notebook, without additional input from you.

Academic <u>Dishonesty</u>:

We have a zero tolerance policy regarding cheating and plagiarism. All students involved in either of these acts will receive zero credit for the work in question and may be subject to further disciplinary action by the University of Texas.

**Absences:** 

If you must miss class for any reason (i.e. illness, family emergency, etc...), please notify Dr. D'Aloisio ahead of time. You are responsible for the missed material and completing your work within the allowed time frame. In the event of an absence, please feel free to come to office hours for assistance.

According to UT Austin policy, you must notify us of your pending absence at least fourteen days prior to the date of observance of a religious holy day. If you must miss a class, an examination, a work assignment, or a project in order to observe a religious holy day, you will be given an opportunity to complete the missed work within a reasonable time after the absence.

**Disabilities**:

Students will disabilities can request necessary accommodations from the Division of Diversity and Community Engagement, Services for Students with Disabilities (512-471-6259 or www.utexas.edu/diversity/ddce/ssd/)

## Cosmic Dawn: How the first galaxies formed, ended the dark ages, and reionized the Universe

What are the differences between galaxies born and raised in regions of space that were either crowded or sparse, and how did these differences affect the end of the cosmic dark ages?

Prof. Shapiro's group studies the first billion years of cosmic time when the first galaxies and stars were born, the last window of cosmic time accessible to direct observation. To test current theory, they use supercomputers to simulate the formation of galaxies and large-scale structure in the expanding universe. When these galaxies formed stars, starlight escaped into the surrounding gas, heating and ionizing it. This "feedback" impacted future galaxy and star formation and left observable imprints on the universe which astronomers are just now beginning to detect. Students will help make new discoveries with the most advanced simulations in the world, performed at the Texas Advanced Computing Center at UT.

In Spring 2013, we studied the results of a cosmological N-body simulation of galaxy and large-scale structure formation in the LCDM model of the Universe, during the first billion years of cosmic time. We focused on the galactic halos that formed and analyzed the internal properties of individual halos and the correlations between different properties. Our results were presented in 2 class poster papers. Our summer fellows and continuing students in Fall 2013 will refine these results and advance them toward their publication in a journal article.

## Schedule (for week of 8/26/2013)

	Date	Location	
Orientation: Reactivation of computer accounts, lab access, Fortran 90 tutorial,	8/28	RLM 15.201	_
and assignment #1.			