

Tibisay Sankatsing Nava - Leiden Observatory; IAU OAD sankatsing@strw.leidenuniv.nl







Universe Awareness

- Introduce young children from disadvantaged backgrounds to the excitement of science
- Enhance their understanding of the world and demonstrate the power of critical thinking
- Broaden children's minds
- Stimulate world citizenship



Use perspective, inspiration and fun of astronomy to:



Universe Awareness

Rates of return to human capital investment





Opportunity cost of funds

Interest in Astronomy 2010 Rose Project

"Space: life, wonder, openness" The most popular subject (for girls and boys)

Elster **et al. 2010**







UNAWE: Network



62 Countries (31 from developing world)

1000 Educators, Teachers & Astronomers

UNAWE: Resources

- Online resources: open-source
 (creative commons license)
- ~100 educational resources (from activity plans to books)
- 2011: Science Magazine's SPORE (Science Prize for Online Resources in Education) Award
- 2015: Scientix Best Educational Resource Prize









Earth Ball 10 000+ distributed to schools and teachers 57 Different countries





The Big Bang that gave birth to our Universe sounds like a spectacular event, an explosion that was unbelievably loud and bright. But the birth of our Universe was probably very subtle.

For a long stretch of time after its birth, our Universe was totally dark, silent and empty. The first stars didn't spark into existence until the Universe was perhaps 100 million years old. At this time nothing existed in the Universe but gases.

The first stars to exist in our Universe have never been seen because they went extinct a long time ago. But many astronomers have discussed their existence. These stars would have been born out of material created by the Big Bang.

The only chemicals that existed before stars were hydrogen, helium and lithium. This means that the first stars must have been made only out of these chemicals, unlike the Sun and all the other stars in our galaxy.

Using the time-travelling powers of light, astronomers have been scouring the distant Universe, where the light set off when the Universe was much younger, in search of the first stars. And they've just spotted a number of amazingly bright and very young galaxies!

One of these galaxies in particular has scientists excited, it's called CR7. CR7 is the brightest galaxy ever seen in the early Universe. You can see an artist's version of the galaxy in this picture. The clumps of what looks like fairy dust in the picture are indeed magical – they show that this galaxy was home to some of the Universe's very first stars!

These are the stars that formed the first heavy particles that eventually allowed us to be here. It doesn't really get any more exciting than this!



These first stars would have been enormous — several hundred or even a thousand times more massive than the







SPACE SCOOP •263 Space Scoops in 30 languages



UNAWE: Universe in a Box

- Modular and customizable Educational Kit
- Low-cost materials
- Localizable with UNAWE Network
- Easy to reproduce
- Successful Kickstarter Campaign
- Distribution of 1000 boxes to 1000 primary schools
- 2015 Scientix Prize for Best Educational Resource





UNAWE: Universe in a Box







Numbers 2011 - 2014



292190 Children engaged

263 Space Scoops published in 30 languages SPACE SCOO

Bringing news from across the Universe to children all around the world







20000 Cosmos in your Pocket Booklets distributed to children

UNAWE: International Workshop

October 2015 in Leiden, the Netherlands 50 Educators, Teachers from ~30 countries in collaboration with European Space Agency





www.unawe.org info@unawe.org sankatsing@strw.leidenuniv.nl



